	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<u>Subject:</u> History							
Chronological Understanding	N – Remembers & talks about significant events in their own experiences.	Sequence events in their own life. Explain how they have changed since they were born. Recount changes within	Use words and phrases relevant to the past: before, after, past, present, then and now. old, new, a long time ago.	Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history, using dates.	Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history, using dates.	Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history, using dates.	Develop an increasingly secure chronological knowledge of local, British and world history, using dates. Place current study
	events (pictures or text) in order. Use words that indicate past. Identify how they have changed. Identify things	living memory. Sequence 3 or 4 artefacts from different periods.	Recognise that some objects belong in the past (are old) and some belong in the present (are new).	Place events, of the time studied on a timeline (matching dates). Introduce BC/AD.	Order significant events and dates on a timeline. Understand more complex terms eg BC/AD.	Order a greater number of significant events, movements and dates on a timeline.	on timeline in relation to other studies.
	that are from the past/old. Start to use words and phrases such as before, after, past, present, then and now.		Begin to understand where people, artefacts and events fit on a timeline.	Sequence significant events, dates or artefacts from the period studied.	Use mathematical knowledge to work out how long ago events took place and to round up time differences into	Describe the main changes in a period in history and place them in the correct order.	
	Talk about past and present		Sequence photographs		centuries / decades.	Summarise the main events	

	events in their own lives and those of family members. (ELG: Understanding the World)		and objects on a timeline. Recount changes within living memory, in sequence.		Describe the main changes in a period in history.	from a period of history, explaining the order of events and what happened. Compare these to previous learning.	
Continuity and change between periods and within them	N - Talk about changes that have happened to themselves. N - Shows interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them. N - Recognise and describe special times or events for family and friends. Rec – Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society. (ELG: Understanding the World)	Begin to identify old and new things in a picture. Begin to identify what was different and what was the same between their childhood and their parents' and grandparents'. Identify things that stayed the same and things that are different within and between their grandparents', parents' and their own lifetimes.	Identify differences between ways of life at different times in the past.	Within and between periods, identify things that stayed the same and things that changed. Start to make links between events over time. Begin to note the similarities and differences within the period of history being studied and between the period of history being studied and previous periods that have been studied.	Make links between events over time. Note the similarities and differences within the period of history being studied and between the period of history being studied and previous periods that have been studied.	Within and between periods, identify and explain key changes. Identify and explain why certain changes were important. Backed up by evidence. Identify and explain how changes may have been different in different places or for different people during the same period of history. Explain how the local area has	Within and between periods, identify and explain key changes. Identify and explain why certain changes were important. Backed up by evidence. Identify and explain how changes may have been different in different places or for different people during the same period of history. Explain how the local area has changed over time.

						changed over time. Make links between some of the features of past societies.	Make links between features of past societies.
Similarities and Differences	Rec - Know about similarities and differences between themselves and others, families, communities, traditions. (ELG: Understanding the World)	Start to understand life was different for different people in the past, for example: rich and poor, male and female. Start to understand that this may have been different in different places at the same time.	Identify differences between ways of life at different times in the past.	Identify how life was different people in the past. Identify that this may have been different in different places at the same time. Use evidence to describe the culture & leisure activities from the past; clothes and way of life of different groups of people. Use evidence to describe buildings and their uses.	Use evidence to show how the lives of rich and poor from the past differed. Describe similarities and differences between people, events and artefacts.	Describe similarities and difference between some people, events and artefacts studied. Explain (and give examples) that this may have been different in different places at the same time.	Describe similarities and difference between people, events and artefacts studied. Explain (and give examples) that this may have been different in different places at the same time.

Cause and	Rec - Question	Begin to	Explain why	Identify reasons	Use evidence to	Examine causes	Write an
Consequence	why things	recognise that	people in the	for and results of	describe and	and results of	explanation of a
Consequence	happen and	significant events	past acted the	people's	explain what	great events	historically
	give	happened	way they did	actions.	was important	and the impact	significant event in
	explanations.	because of a	and begin to		to people from	on people.	terms of cause and
	Begin to identify	cause.	explain what	Understand why	the past and	-	effect using
	what made		happened as a	people may	why.	Know key dates,	evidence to
	something	Begin to	result.	have had to do	,	characters and	support and
	happen.	understand that		something.	Address and	events of time	illustrate their
	' '	aspects of life			devise historical	studied.	explanation.
	(ELG:	changed		Offer a	questions about		'
	Understanding	following an		reasonable	cause.	Identify and	Know key dates,
	the World)	event.		explanation for		explain the short	characters and
	·			some events.	Comment on	and long term	events of time
		Begin to explain			the importance	causes of	studied.
		why people in			of cause and	events.	
		the past acted as			effects for some		Identify and
		they did.			key events.		explain the short
		•					and long term
					Begin to identify		causes of events.
					why what they		
					did (or what		
					happened) was		
					important and		
					how it changed		
					things for		
					people.		

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Historical	N - Recognise	Recount sections	Explain the main	Identify	Begin to identify	Identify	Identify historically
Significance	and describe a	of stories and	events from a	historically	why what they	historically	significant people
	special object.	facts from the	significant event	significant	did (or what	significant	and events from a
		past (before	in history (or a	people and	happened) was	people and	period of history.
	N – Shows and	living memory).	significant	events from a	important and	events from a	Explain why they
	interest in the		person).	period of history	how it changed	period of history.	were significant.
	lives of people		' '	and what they	things for	Explain why they	
	who are familiar		Explain how	did/happened.	people.	were significant.	Describe and
	to them.		some people			l voi o oigi iii o oii ii	explain why what
	10 1110111.		have helped us		Explain how an	Describe and	they did (or what
	N - Recognise		have better lives.		event from the	explain why	happened) was
	and describe		Tidve belief lives.		past has shaped	what they did	important and how
	special times or				our life today.	(or what	it changed things
	events for family				our life loady.	happened) was	for people, both at
	and friends.						the time and in the
	and menas.					important and	future.
	Dan Danamina					how it changed	lulule.
	Rec - Recognise					things for	
	and describe a					people, both at	
	special time or					the time and in	
	event in their life					the future.	
	(self, family or						
	friends).						
	(ELG:						
	Understanding						
	the World)						

Historical Evidence &	Rec - Understand the	Begin to identify and use different	Ask and answer simple questions	Explain how historic items	Explain how historic items	Use documents & sources (as	Use documents & sources (as
Enquiry	past through books read in	ways to find out about the past	about the past using different	and artefacts can be used to	and artefacts can be used to	previous years).	previous years).
	class & storytelling. (ELG: Understanding the World)	(e.g. photos, stories, adults talking about the past, artefacts/objects, books, internet) Describe similarities and differences between artefacts. Ask questions about the artefacts. Explain what an object from the past might have been used for.	sources of evidence and artefacts. Explain different ways in which the past is represented.	build up a picture of life in the past. Identify different sources that have given them information about the period they are studying. le. Internet, photos, artefacts, visits etc. Identify details in pictures and artefacts. Use evidence from a specific source to answer a question or support an answer.	build up a picture of life in the past. Use documents (as Y3) to collect evidence about the past and choose which to use to answer questions. Ask questions and find out about the past.	Begin to identify primary and secondary sources. Choose reliable sources of evidence, realising there is often not a single answer to a historical question. Identify different evidence that supports a point they are making. Investigate own lines of enquiry by posing questions to answer.	Choose reliable sources of evidence, to answer questions and compare.

Historical	Rec -	Look at, and use,	Look at, and use,	Look at different	Look at different	Understand that	Understand the
Interpretations	Understand the	stories, books,	stories, books,	representations	versions of the	different versions	importance of
inicipi cianons	past through	photographs,	photographs,	of the period.	same event in	of the past may	checking the
	different	pictures and	pictures,	'	history and	exist and give	accuracy of
	settings,	artefacts to find	accounts,	Explore the idea	identify	reasons why.	interpretations
	characters, and	out about the	buildings and	that there are	differences.	•	/evidence/differing
	events	past.	artefacts to find	different		Compare	views.
	encountered in		out about the	accounts of	Know that	accounts of	
	books read in		past.	history.	people in the	events from	Investigate own
	class &				past represent	different	lines of enquiry (as
	storytelling.		Identify different	Identify and	events or ideas	sources.	Y5).
			ways in which	explain how two	in a way that		
	(ELG:		the past is	versions of the	persuades	Understand that	
	Understanding		represented.	same event	others.	some evidence	
	the World)			differ.		from the past is	
			Begin to discuss		Understand that	propaganda,	
			the reliability of		these versions	opinion or	
			photos/accounts		may vary	misinformation,	
			- Identify that		depending	and that it	
			two people		upon a person's	affects	
			could explain		place/role/side	interpretations	
			something		in history.	of history.	
			differently or		·		
			retell a story in a				
			different way.				